

# CNS Demyelinating Conditions

## Autoimmune

### NMOSD

Optic Neuritis

Longitudinally extensive Transverse Myelitis (cervico-thoracic)

Area Postrema Syndrome

Acute Brainstem Syndrome

Acute Diencephalon Syndrome

Acute Cerebral Syndrome

### MOGAD

Optic Neuritis

Transverse Myelitis (Thoraco-lumbar - conus)

Encephalitis

Acute Demyelinating Encephalomyelitis (ADEM)

AQP4 negative NMOSD

### MS

Optic Neuritis

Transverse Myelitis (Patchy)

Subcortical (Juxtacortical/ Periventricular/ Infratentorial)

Myelinoclastic Diffuse Sclerosis (Schilder's disease - Pediatric)

### GFAP Astrocytopathy

Meningoencephalitis

### Neurosarcoidosis

## Metabolic

### Non-Toxin mediated

Central Pontine Myelinolysis (CPM)

Extrapontine Myelinolysis (EPM)

Cerebral Adrenoleukodystrophy (VLCFA)

### Toxin-mediated

Carbon Monoxide poisoning

Mitochondrial toxins (Cyanide and Hydrogen Sulphide)

Subacute Combined Cord Degeneration (B12 Deficiency)

## Infectious

PML Progressive Multifocal Leukoencephalopathy (JC virus)

Vacuolar Myelopathy (HIV)

Subacute Sclerosing Panencephalitis (Measles)

HAM HTLV-1 Associated Myelopathy (HTLV)

Tabes Dorsalis (Syphilis)

## Vascular

Ischemic Leukoencephalopathy

Hypoxic Leukoencephalopathy (DPHL Delayed Post-Hypoxic Leukoencephalopathy)